

June 2023 Education Grand Rounds

Promoting an Anti-bias and Inclusive Curriculum: Concrete Tools Toward Excellence in Education and Clinical Care

Anti-Racism Resources for Educators

Slide 4

- Glen Singleton, <u>Courageous Conversation website</u>
- <u>Stephen Brookfield website</u>:
- Brookfield S, Hess M. 2021. Becoming a White Antiracist: A Practical Guide for Educators, Leaders and Activists. Sterling, VA: Stylus Publishers. DOI: 10.1080/02660830.2022.2055730 [eBook available: <u>VT</u> <u>University Libraries</u>]

Slide 5

When you think about talking about race, racism, or anti-oppression, how do you feel? Identify a word for yourself. Write the word or the color of the quadrant you identify.

										*
Enraged	Panicked	Stressed	Jittery	Shocked	Surprised	Upbeat	Festive	Exhilarated	Ecstatic	
Livid	Furious	Frustrated	Tense	Stunned	Hyper	Cheerful	Motivated	Inspired	Elated	
Fuming	Frightened	Angry	Nervous	Restless	Energized	Lively	Excited	Optimistic	Enthusiastic	HIGH ENERGY .
Anxious	Apprenhensive	Worried	Irratated	Annoyed	Pleased	Focused	Нарру	Proud	Thrilled	Ī
Repulsed	Troubled	Concerned	Uneasy	Peeved	Pleasant	Joyful	Hopeful	Playful	Blissful	Ļ
Disgusted	Glum	Disappointed	Down	Apathetic	At Ease	Easygoing	Content	Loving	Fulfilled	1
Pessimistic	Morose	Discouraged	Sad	Bored	Calm	Secure	Satisfied	Grateful	Touched	
Alienated	Misrable	Lonely	Disheartened	Tired	Relaxed	Chill	Restful	Blessed	Balanced	LOW ENERGY
Despondent	Depressed	Sullen	Exhausted	Fatiguied	Mellow	Thoughtful	Peaceful	Comfortable	Carefree	
Despair	Hopeless	Desolate	Spent	Drained	Sleepy	Complacent	Tranquil	Cozy	Serene	Ļ
	·	DW PLEASANTNES	s		~	≺ HIGH PLEASANTNESS ≻				

This Mood Meter was excerpted from the book, <u>Permission To Feel</u> © 2019 Marc Brackett. Reprinted with permission of Celadon Books, a division of Macmillan Publishing, LLC. <u>www.marcbrackett.com</u>

Slide 9

Medical Training Goes Woke, WSJ Editorial (accessed via VT Libraries) [pdf] https://www.wsj.com/articles/medical-training-goes-woke-association-of-american-medical-colleges-doctors-11658871789 [requires subscription]

Slide 10

- <u>Columbia University Department of Pediatrics B.E. SAFE (Bias and Environment SAFE) Learning</u> <u>Environment Feedback Tool</u>
- <u>Pixabay</u> (royalty-free images, videos, music)

Slide 20

Inclusive Excellence

- Bernard MA, Johnson AC, Hopkins-Laboy T, Tabak LA. The US National Institutes of Health approach to inclusive excellence. *Nat Med*. 2021 Nov 21;27:1861-4. DOI: 10.1038/s41591-021-01532-1. [pdf (provided by NIH)]
- AlShebli BK, Rahwan T, Woon WL. The preeminence of ethnic diversity in scientific collaboration. *Nat Commun.* 2018:9, 5163. [pdf | Open access (online)]

Slide 22

Inclusive Teaching Resources

- Amayo J, Heron S, Spell N, Gooding H. Twelve Tips for Inclusive Teaching. MedEdPublish 2021 Mar 26;10:81. DOI: 10.15694/mep.2021.000081.1 [Open access (online)]
- <u>Columbia Center for Teaching and Learning</u>

Slide 23

<u>Columbia University Vagelos College of Physicians & Surgeons Bias Free Curriculum</u>

Slide 26

- <u>Race The Power of an Illusion</u> [queued to 4 min 21 sec]
 - o Entire series and accompanying resources
 - o <u>Companion website</u>

Slide 28

Equitable Language Guides

- AMA/AAMC Advancing Health Equity: A Guide to Language, Narrative, and Concepts [pdf]
- <u>Columbia University Department of Pediatrics</u>

- <u>Columbia University Vagelos College of Physicians and Surgeons</u>
- <u>CDC Heath Equity Guiding Principles for Inclusive Communication</u>

Slide 30

- CDC Heath Equity Guiding Principles for Inclusive Communication
- <u>CDC Heath Equity Guiding Principles for Inclusive Communication– Key Principles</u>

Slide 33

Goddu AP, O'Conor KJ, Lanzkron S, Saheed MO, Saha S, Peek ME, Haywood Jr C, Beach MC. Do Words Matter? Stigmatizing Language and the Transmission of Bias in the Medical Record. *J Gen Intern Med*. 2018 Jan 26;33:685-91. DOI: 10.1007/s11606-017-4289-2. [pdf | Open access]

Slides 37-39

Skin of Color Resources

Online

- Brown Skin Matters website
- Visual Dx tool in UpToDate application

Textbooks

- Kelly AP, Taylor SC, Lim HC, Serrano AMA, eds. 2016. *Taylor and Kelly's Dermatology for Skin of Color*, 2nd edition. New York: McGraw-Hill Medical. [eBook available: <u>Carilion Health Sciences Library</u> | <u>VT</u> <u>University Libraries</u>]
- Donkor CMYA, Aryee-Boi J, Osazuwa IR, Afflu FK, Alexis AF. *Atlas of Dermatological Conditions in Populations of African Ancestry*. 2021. Cham:Springer. [eBook available: <u>VT University Libraries</u>]
- Jackson-Richards D, Pandya AG, eds. 2014. Dermatology Atlas for Skin of Color. New York: Springer. [eBook available: <u>VT University Libraries</u>]

Videos

- <u>Skin of Color Webinar Series</u>. VisualDx, NEJM Group, and Skin of Color Society.
 - o Session 1: Structural Racism and Racial Bias in Medicine
 - o Session 2: Hair Disorders in People of Color
 - o Session 3: Pigmentary Disorders and Keloids
 - o Session 4: Covid-19 Comorbidities & Skin Manifestations of Systemic Disease

Slide 40

• The Upstate Bias Checklist

 Krishnan A, Rabinowitz M, Ziminsky A, Scott SM, Chretien KC. Addressing Race, Culture, and Structural Inequality in Medical Education: A Guide for Revising Teaching Cases. *Acad Med.* 2019 Apr;94(4):550-5. DOI: 10.1097/ACM. 00000000002589. [Open access]

Slide 42

- The Color Care
 - o <u>YouTube Movies & TV</u> (\$2.99 HD/\$1.99 SD):
 - o <u>YouTube w/ subscription to Paramount+</u>

Slide 43

Gilliam, CA, Lindo, EG, Cannon, S., et al. Use of Race in Pediatric Clinical Practice Guidelines: A Systematic Review. *JAMA Pediatr*. 2022; 176(8): 804-10. DOI: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2022.1641. [Open access]

Slide 47

Learning Environment & Bias Feedback Portal

Slide 49 AAMC DEI competencies (free)

Other Articles & Resources

- Plews-Ogan M, Bell TD, Townsend G, Canterbury RJ, Wilkes DS. Acting Wisely: Eliminating Negative Bias in Medical Education—Part 1: The Fundamentals. *Acad Med*. 2020 Dec;95(12S):S11-5. DOI: 10.1097/ACM.00000000003699. [Open access]
- Plews-Ogan M, Bell TD, Townsend G, Canterbury RJ, Wilkes DS. Acting Wisely: Eliminating Negative Bias in Medical Education—Part 2: How Can We Do Better? *Acad Med*. 2020 Dec;95(12S):S16-22. DOI: 10.1097/ACM.000000000003700. [Open access]
- 3. <u>Anti-racism in Medicine Collection</u>, MedEdPortal.
- 4. Boyd RW, Lindo EG, Weeks LD, McLemore MR. On Racism: A New Standard for Publishing on Racial Health Inequities. Health Affairs Blog. 2020 Jul 1. DOI: 10.1377/forefront.20200630.939347. [Open access]
- 5. Carter DF, Locks AM, Winkle-Wagner R, Pineda D. "From when and where I enter": Theoretical and empirical considerations of minority students' transition to college. 2006 Apr. Paper presented at American Educational Research Association annual meeting, San Francisco. Since published: Carter DF, Locks AM, Winkle-Wagner R. From When and Where I Enter: Theoretical and Empirical Considerations of Minority Students' Transition to College. Chapter in: Paulsen MB, ed. 2013. *Higher Education: Handbook of Theory and Research*, vol 28, pp 93-149. Dordrecht: Springer. [eBook available: <u>VT University Libraries</u>]
- 6. Steele CM, Aronson J. Stereotype threat and the intellectual test performance of African Americans. *J Pers Soc Psychol*. 1995 Nov;69(5):797–811. DOI: 10.1037/0022-3514.69.5.797. [pdf]